

Message Text

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L-03 LAB-06 NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-07 OIC-04 PA-04 RSC-01

DRC-01 SWF-02 SS-20 TRSE-00 USIA-15 PRS-01 ISO-00

SCI-06 INT-08 FEA-02 AGR-20 OMB-01 SCCT-02 SR-02

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P 160601Z APR 74

FM USMISSION USUN NY

TO SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 3569

INFO USMISSION GENEVA PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMEMBASSY LISBON

AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

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E.O. 11652: N/A

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TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN UNCLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 5

SPECIAL GA -- GENERAL DEBATE

SECSTATE KISSINGER, IN STATEMENT TO GA APRIL 15, CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL EXPERT GROUP TO UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATELY COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF EARTH'S NON-RENEWABLE AND RENEWABLE RESOURCES AND TO DEVELOP GLOBAL EARLY WARNING SYSTEM TO INDICATE IMPENDING SURPLUSES AND SCARCITIES. MAURITANIAN PRES OULD DADDAH MADE STATEMENT, AND OTHER SPEAKERS IN GENERAL DEBATE ON RAW MATERIALS AND DEVELOPMENT WERE FONMINS OF INDONESIA, CAMEROON, MEXICO, TURKEY, GUYANA, ZAIRE AND NIGERIA, AND MINISTER OF ECONOMY AND FINANCE OF DAHOMEY. SPEAKERS LISTED FOR APRIL 16 ARE: NEPAL, ALBANIA, ECUADOR, MADAGASCAR, IRAQ, MONGOLIA, SAUDI ARABIA, MAURITIUS, KUWAIT, SOMALIA, YEMEN ARAB REPUBLIC AND GUATEMALA.

MAURITANIA -- PRES OULD DADDAH DWELT ON REQUIREMENT TO PRESERVE AND PROTECT NATURAL RESOURCES AS CRUCIAL ELEMENT IN THIRD WORLD DEVELOPMENT. HE ALIGNED MAURITANIA WITH DECISION OF NON-ALIGNED CONFERENCES IN GEORGETOWN AND ALGIERS AND STATED MAURITANIA FULLY ENDORSES BOUMEDIENE'S OUTLINE FOR REMEDYING DISPARITIES PREVALENT IN WORLD TODAY. OULD DADDAH ALSO CALLED FOR RE-EXAMINATION OF MOTIVATIONS WHICH SURROUND PRESENT-DAY ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN ORDER TO BRING FORTH "TRUE AND EFFECTIVE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM" WHICH WOULD ALLOW DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TO BECOME REAL INSTRUMENTS OF THEIR OWN DEVELOPMENT. (OURTEL 1306)

UNITED STATES -- SECSTATE KISSINGER SAID ORGANIZATION OF ONE GROUP OF COUNTRIES AS BLOC WOULD SOONER OR LATER PRODUCE ORGANIZATION OF POTENTIAL VICTIMS INTO COUNTERBLOC. TRANSFER OF RESOURCES FROM DEVELOPED TO DEVELOPING NATIONS COULD TAKE PLACE ONLY WITH SUPPORT OF TECHNOLOGICALLY ADVANCED COUNTRIES, AND "POLITICS OF PRESSURE AND THREATS" WOULD ONLY UNDERMINE DOMESTIC BASE OF SUCH SUPPORT. HE CITED AS PROBLEM AREAS WHICH MUST BE SOLVED TO SPUR BOTH WORLD ECONOMY AND WORLD DEVELOPMENT: NEED FOR EXPANDING SUPPLY OF ENERGY AT EQUITABLE PRICE; CYCLE OF RAW MATERIAL SURPLUSES AND SHORTAGES; NEED FOR BALANCE BETWEEN FOOD PRODUCTION AND POPULATION GROWTH; PROBLEMS OF POOREST NATIONS; APPLICATION OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY TO MEET PROBLEMS OF UNEMPLOYMENT AND HUNGER; AND MONETARY SYSTEM. HE SAID US WAS PREPARED JOIN UNCLASSIFIED

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WITH OTHERS IN WORLDWIDE EFFORT TO REBUILD FOOD RESERVES, PLEDGED SUPPORT FOR EARLY REPLENISHMENT OF IDA, AND URGED ESTABLISHMENT OF INTERNATIONAL FERTILIZER INSTITUTE. HE ALSO CALLED FOR INTERNATIONAL EXPERT GROUP TO UNDERTAKE IMMEDIATELY COMPREHENSIVE SURVEY OF EARTH'S NON-RENEWABLE AND RENEWABLE RESOURCES AND TO DEVELOP GLOBAL EARLY WARNING SYSTEM TO INDICATE IMPENDING SURPLUSES AND SCARCITIES.

INDONESIA -- FONMIN ADAM MALIK DEVOTED LARGE PORTION OF HIS SPEECH TO JUSTIFICATION OF INCREASED OIL PRICES, WHICH, HE SAID, SHOULD BE REGARDED MERELY AS EXAMPLE OF RECOVERY OF COMMODITY PRICES FROM PREVIOUSLY VERY LOW LEVEL. HE REGARDED APPEAL TO LOWER PRICE OF OIL AS "UNWARRANTED AS IT IS UNJUST", SINCE OIL PRICES WERE "CONSTANTLY KEPT AT UNREALISTICALLY LOW LEVELS FOR PAST 20 YEARS... 1950-1970." HE EXPLAINED THAT ALTHOUGH OIL EXPORTING COUNTRY, INDONESIA'S SHARE IN WORLD EXPORT MARKET IS TWO PERCENT WHILE ITS POPULATION IS FIFTH LARGEST IN WORLD AND ANNUAL PER CAPITA INCOME IS BELOW 100 US DOLLARS. TO OFFSET INCREASED OIL COSTS, MALIK SUGGESTED MAJOR INDUSTRIALIZED COUNTRIES BORROW OR "RE-INFLOW CAPITAL FROM SOME (UNSPECIFIED) OIL PRODUCING COUNTRIES." HE WELCOMED NUMBER OF INITIATIVES TO ASSIST DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, SINGLING OUT IRANIAN PROPOSAL. MALIK ALSO COMMENTED APPROVINGLY UPON DEVELOPED COUNTRIES' AWARENESS OF NEED TO EXTEND AND INCREASE AID. ON OTHER ECONOMIC QUESTIONS, MALIK EXPRESSED HOPE THAT WORLD FOOD CONFERENCE WOULD ACT POSITIVELY ON "CREATION OF INTERNATIONALLY AGREED SYSTEM OF FOOD STOCKS AS MEANS TO ENSURE STABLE SUPPLIES AT STABLE PRICES." HE URGED THAT INTERIM MEASURES BE DEvised FOR MONETARY SYSTEM SINCE PAR VALUE SYSTEM DEvised BY COMITE OF 20 IS NOT EXPECTED TO BE IMPLEMENTABLE UNDER PRESENT CONDITIONS OF WORLD ECONOMY. MALIK URGED THAT METHOD BE DEvised TO INSURE MONETARY STABILITY, BUT WARNED THAT PRICE STABILIZATION SHOULD NOT MEAN RETURNING TO PREVIOUS "LOW AND UNFAIR" PRICES.

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AMCONSUL HONG KONG PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY YAOUNDE PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY COTONOU PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY KINSHASA PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
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AMEMBASSY LAGOS

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(NOTE: EMBASSYS COTONOU, KINSHASA, YAOUNDE: DISREGARD RPT DISREGARD
SECTION 2 OF 4 INDICATOR - MESSAGE COMPLETE AS SENT TO YOU)

DAHOMY -- ECONOMIC AND FINANCE MINISTER JANVIER ASSOGBA EMPHA-
SIZED THAT FOREIGN DOMINATION WAS REASON FOR BACKWARDNESS OF LDC'S.
PRICE OF RAW MATERIALS MUST BE RAISED, DESPITE CLAIM OF RICH
COUNTRIES THAT THIS WILL CAUSE INFLATION. ASSOGBA PRAISED ALGERIAN
PROPOSAL FOR EQUITABLE SOLUTION TO PROBLEM OF TRADE AS COMPARED
WITH STERILE CONFRONTATION (WEC) BETWEEN OIL PRODUCERS AND OIL
CONSUMERS. ASSOGBA SAID THERE ARE TWO TYPES OF RAW MATERIALS:
STRATEGIC (OIL) AND NON-STRATEGIC. WHEN PRICES OF NON-STRATEGIC
RAW MATERIALS BECOME TOO HIGH, SUBSTITUTES ARE FOUND FOR THEM
WHILE PRODUCERS OF STRATEGIC RAW MATERIALS CAN IMPOSE THEIR WILL
ON CONSUMER COUNTRIES. DAHOMEY, HE SAID, IS AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY
WHICH IS NOT ABLE, UNILATERALLY, TO CONTROL PRICE OF ITS RAW
MATERIALS. IT HAS FELT REPERCUSSIONS OF ENERGY CRISIS. NEVERTHELESS,
IF CONCRETE SOLUTIONS ARE TO COME FROM SPECIAL SESSION, ANTAGONISM
AND STERILE CONFRONTATION MUST BE AVOIDED. DAHOMEY BELIEVES
SPECIAL SESSION SHOULD DISCUSS NOT ONLY ENERGY CRISIS, BUT ITS
"BIG SISTER" -- DETERIORATION OF TERMS OF TRADE, SPECIFICALLY
INCLUDING TRADE IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS. (REPEATED INFO COTONOU)

CAMEROON -- FONMIN EFON PRAISED BOUMEDIENE'S GA SPEECH, DENOUNCED COLONIALIST AND RACIST REGIMES AND IMPERIALIST AGGRESSION, AND WANTED END TO ECONOMIC SYSTEM WHERE POOR BECOME POORER AND RICH RICHER. HE SALUTED OPEC'S ACHIEVEMENT IN ESTABLISHING FAIRER OIL PRICE DESPITE SHORT-TERM IMPACT OF THIS ON CAMEROON'S ECONOMY. LOW AND FLUCTUATING PRICES FOR CAMEROON'S AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MAKE IT IMPOSSIBLE TO FINANCE DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS, WHILE MANUFACTURED GOODS HAVE BECOME INCREASINGLY EXPENSIVE. THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER SHOULD INCLUDE NEW MONETARY SYSTEM AND BETTER DIVISION OF LABOR UNDER WHICH THIRD WORLD WILL PROCESS MORE RAW MATERIALS. DEVELOPED WORLD SHOULD HELP LDC'S DIVERSIFY THEIR EXPORTS AND ACCEPT BOTH FINISHED AND SEMI-FINISHED GOODS. (REPEATED INFO YAOUNDE)

MEXICO -- FONSEC RABASA CALLED FOR NEW APPROACH IN ORDER TO ACHIEVE FAIRER DISTRIBUTION OF WORLD'S INCOME. HE STRESSED THAT SPECIAL SESSION'S WORK WOULD COMPLEMENT, NOT COMPETE WITH, PRO-UNCLASSIFIED

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POSED CHARTER OF ECONOMIC RIGHTS AND DUTIES OF STATES, WHICH HE CONSIDERED AS BEING CAPABLE OF REPRESENTING IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO NEW ECONOMIC ORDER BASED ON EQUALITY AND INTERDEPENDENCE OF INTERESTS OF DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. RIGHT TO PEACE WAS INCONCEIVABLE WITHOUT RIGHT TO DEVELOPMENT, AND UNLESS ALL NATIONS WORKED TOGETHER FOR DEVELOPMENT THERE WOULD BE CHAOS AND WAR. HE CALLED FOR GREATER ECONOMIC ASSISTANCE AND GREATER FLOW OF TECHNOLOGY TO LDC'S, DEFENDED SOVEREIGNTY OVER NATURAL RESOURCES AND PRICES OF RAW MATERIALS, AND CALLED FOR RELIEF FROM BURDENSOME DEBTS AND ESTABLISHMENT OR WORLD BANK FOR FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH.

TURKEY -- FONMIN GUNES TROD MIDDLE OF ROAD KEEPING TO UNEXCEPTIONABLE PRINCIPLES ON NEED TO INCREASE WORLD HARMONY AND GIVE EFFECT TO WORLD ECONOMIC INTERDEPENDENCE IN NEW WORLD ECONOMIC ORDER. HE EXPRESSED TURKEY'S SUPPORT FOR VARIETY OF MEASURES BEING UNDERTAKEN, OR IN PROSPECT, WITHIN FRAMEWORK OF EXISTING INSTITUTIONS, SUCH AS GATT, FORTHCOMING LOS CONFERENCE IN CARACAS, AND WORLD MONETARY CONFERENCES AND INSTITUTIONS. HE EMPHASIZED IMPORTANCE OF ENERGY CRISIS, CITING ITS COSTLY EFFECT ON TURKEY'S FINANCES AS EXAMPLE. HE PRAISED COUNTRIES WILLING TO HELP LDC'S, SPECIFICALLY MENTIONING SHAH OF IRAN AND MINISTER SCHEEL. HE HAD GOOD WORDS WELL AS CRITICISM FOR MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS. HE ENDED ON POLITICAL NOTE OF PRAISE FOR INTERNATIONAL CONCILIATION EFFORTS FROM VIETNAM TO MIDDLE EAST, IN DISARMAMENT-SECURITY QUESTIONS AND IN SOUTH ASIA, NOTING THAT TIME HAS COME FOR POLITICAL PEACE TO BE SUPPLEMENTED BY MEASURES FOSTERING ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL PEACE.

GUYANA -- IN LONG, UNCOMPROMISING STATEMENT, FONMIN RAMPHAL

CALLED OPEC NATIONS CATALYST OF HEALTHY NEW AWARENESS OF BASIC CHANGES IN WORLD'S ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND INTERDEPENDENCE OF ALL COUNTRIES. IT WAS MATTER OF ALL NATIONS, NOT ONE BLOC, DECIDING FUTURE MUST BE REDETERMINED. RAMPHAL BLAMED PRESENT INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC SYSTEM AND RICH NATIONS FOR LDC'S PLIGHT. IN HIS VIEW, THERE WAS NOT EASY SOLUTION. DEVELOPED COUNTRIES WOULD HAVE TO MAKE SACRIFICES. HE MADE POINT THAT THOUGH OPEC POLICIES WERE HEALTHY CATALYST, THERE WAS RESULTANT DEVASTATING ECONOMIC EFFECT ON UNFORTUNATE LDC'S, AMONG THEM GUYANA. REDISTRIBUTION TO LDC'S OF SOME OF NEW INCOME OF OPEC COUNTRIES ON EMERGENCY BASIS WAS ONLY VIABLE SOLUTION. HE ALSO URGED THAT DC'S NOT DECREASE THEIR UNCLASSIFIED

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ASSISTANCE.

ZAIRE -- REPEATING BASIC THEMES OF NON-ALIGNED AS OUTLINED IN BOUMEDIENE'S SPEECH, STATE COMMISSIONER FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS UMBA-DI-LUTETE CALLED FOR END TO PRESENT EXPLOITATIONAL PRACTICES OF MULTINATIONAL CORPORATIONS AND PREVENTION OF BRAIN DRAIN FROM DEVELOPING COUNTRIES. NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER REQUIRES FUNDAMENTAL RESTRUCTURING OF INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS INCLUDING EQUAL VOTING RIGHTS IN IMF, WITH IMF RESOURCES DIRECTED TOWARD DEVELOPING COUNTRIES; REPLACEMENT OF GATT WITH NEW INTERNATIONAL TRADE ORGANIZATION WHICH WILL NOT BE CONTROLLED BY POLITICAL WILL OF ITS MEMBERS; BLOC UNITY AMONG COMMODITY PRODUCING COUNTRIES TO BETTER EFFECT THEIR CONTROL OVER PRICING OF COMMODITIES. HE DESCRIBED SPECIAL SESSION AS CULMINATION OF LONG STRUGGLE BY LDC'S TO ELIMINATE ESSENTIAL CAUSES OF EXPLOITATION LEADING TO ECONOMIC AND DEVELOPMENT INEQUALITY OF STATES. HE SAID THAT ARAB USE OF OIL WEAPON HAD PRICKED THE CONSCIENCE OF WORLD TOWARD NEW ECONOMIC ORDER. (REPEATED INFO KINSHASA).

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AMEMBASSY ROME

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

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AMEMBASSY LAGOS

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(EMBASSY LAGOS-DISREGARD SECTION 3 OF 4 INDICATOR,
MESSAGE COMPLETE AS SENT TO YOU)

NIGERIA--NIGERIAN COMMISSIONER FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS OKOI
ARIKPO SAID DEVELOPED COUNTRIES' "CONTINUOUS DENIAL"
OF ASPIRATIONS OF DEVELOPING WORLD, DEMONSTRATED BY
CHRONICALLY LOW MARKET PRICES FOR RAW MATERIALS, RATHER
THAN RECENT INCREASE IN PRICE OF CRUDE PETROLEUM HAS
CAUSED CURRENT ECONOMIC CRISIS. HE CALLED ON SPECIAL SESSION
TO LAY DOWN CONCRETE GUIDELINES FOR FUTURE ACTION ON "NEW
ECONOMIC RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN DEVELOPED AND DEVELOPING
NATIONS" BUT SAID THEY "NEED NOT ENTAIL ESTABLISHMENT

OF NEW INSTITUTIONS." IN LENGTHY DISCUSSION OF OIL PRICES, HE CLAIMED THAT "TRANSNATIONAL GIANTS" HAD BEEN DELIBERATELY UNDERPRICING OVER LONG PERIOD AND RECENT INCREASES MERELY BRING OIL IN LINE WITH MANUFACTURED GOODS. HE URGED DEVELOPED COUNTRIES TO MAKE SACRIFICES AND REALISTIC ADJUSTMENTS SUCH AS REDUCING TAXES ON PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND EXERCISING MORE STRINGENT CONTROLS OVER "ENORMOUS PROFITS" OF OIL COMPANIES. ARIKPO SAID THAT WHILE NIGERIA "SHARED CONVERN" ABOUT PROBLEM OF DEVISING REMEDIAL MEASURES FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES HIT HARDEST BY OIL PRICES INCREASES AND WELCOMED OPEC EFFORTS, NIGERIA'S FINANCIAL RESOURCES WERE LIMITED BECAUSE OF POST CIVIL WAR RECONSTRUCTION AND DROUGHT. NOTING THAT NIGERIA SPOKESMAN FOR AFRICAN, CARIBBEAN AND PACIFIC COUNTRIES IN THEIR NEGOTIATIONS WITH EEC, HE CRITICIZED LATTER FOR FAILURE TO WELCOME THEIR PROPOSALS WHICH WOULD: A) PROVIDE FREE AND UNLIMITED ACCESS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS' AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS INTO EEC MARKETS; B) STABILIZE EXPORT EARNINGS THROUGH GUARANTEED PRICES; AND C) ADOPT TECHNOLOGY TO SPECIFIC NEEDS OF DEVELOPING NATIONS. HE ALSO CALLED FOR URGENT REFORM OF INTERNATIONAL MONETARY SYSTEM, WITH IMF "GIVING DUE WEIGHT" TO FACILITATING TRANSFER OF REAL RESOURCES TO DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, TO ESTABLISHING LINK BETWEEN SDR'S AND DEVELOPMENT FINANCING, AND TO PROVIDING ADEQUATE LIQUIDITY. (REPEATED INFO LAGOS)

SPECIAL GA AD HOC COMITE--

COMITE APRIL 15 ELECTED BY ACCLAMATION DIALLO (UPPER VOLTA)
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AS RAPPORTEUR; DECIDED THERE WOULD BE NO GENERAL DEBATE AND NO GENERAL STATEMENTS; AGREED ESTABLISH (IF POSSIBLE APRIL 17) WORKING PARTY OF WHOLE TO CONSIDER ANY SPECIFIC AND CONCRETE PROPOSALS ARISING OUT OF GA PLENARY GENERAL DEBATE WHICH DELS SUBMITTED; HEARD STATEMENTS BY USYG DE SEYNES AND UNCTAD SYG COREA; AND BEGAN SUBSTANTIVE WORK BY TAKING UP G-77 WORKING PAPER ON "DECLARATION ON ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER."

IN DISCUSSION OF PREAMB PARA OF DECLARATION, ARGENTINE REP, SUPPORTED BY SUDAN, EGYPT, CAMEROON, CUBA AND TURKEY, PROPOSED IT SHOULD BE AMENDED TO REFLECT URGENCY OF ESTABLISHING NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER. BELGIAN REP SUGGESTED "GUARANTEE" HE CHANGED TO "ENSURE", BECAUSE OF CERTAIN LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF FORMER. FRG REP SUGGESTED ALTERING "ESTABLISHMENT OF NEW INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER" TO READ "ESTABLISHMENT OF REVISED INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER," WHILE SOVIET REP PROPOSED IT READ "ESTABLISHMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF JUST AND

EQUITABLE INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC ORDER."
AFTER HEARING VARIOUS DRAFTING CHANGES, CHAIRMAN ASKED
MEMBERS MAKING SUGGESTIONS TO MEET INFORMALLY TO SEE WHETHER
THEY COULD BE INCORPORATED IN DRAFT.

OSC SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL SUBCOMITE--

SUBCOMITE, BEGINNING SESSION APRIL 15, ADOPTED EIGHT-ITEM
AGENDA AND HEARD STATEMENT BY CHAIRMAN CARVER (AUSTRALIA),
WHO WELCOMED NINE NEW MEMBERS, DESCRIBED HIGHLIGHTS OF
VARIOUS COOPERATIVE SPACE PROGRAMS UNDERTAKEN DURING PAST
YEAR, REVIEWED POINTS TO BE DISCUSSED ON AGENDA, AND
SPOKE ON ORGANIZATION OF SUBCOMITE'S WORK.

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AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY AMMAN PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY
USINT DAMASCUS PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY CAIRO PRIORITY
AMCONGEN JERUSALEM PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV PRIORITY
AMEMBASSY BRASILIA
AMEMBASSY LONDON
AMEMBASSY LISBON
AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI
AMEMBASSY NICOSIA
AMEMBASSY OSLO
AMEMBASSY OTTAWA
AMEMBASSY ROME
AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM
AMEMBASSY TOKYO
AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO
AMEMBASSY LAGOS
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(FOR AMMAN, BEIRUT, CAIRO, JERUSALEM, TEL AVIV, DAMASCUS-
DISREGARD SECTION 4 OF 4 INDICATOR, MESSAGE
BEIRUT PASS DAMASCUS)

SECURITY COUNCIL--LEBANESE COMPLAINT

LEBANESE FONMIN NAFFAH TOLD SC APRIL 15 ISRAEL COMMITTED
PREMEDITATED AND OBVIOUS ACT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST
SIX LEBANESE VILLAGES NIGHT OF APRIL 12/13 AND LEBANON
EXPECTED COUNCIL TO TAKE APPROPRIATE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES
UNDER PERTINENT CHARTER ARTICLES. ISRAELI REP TEKOA
STATED IT WAS UP TO LEBANON TO PREVENT USE OF ITS TERRITORY
FOR ATTACK AGAINST ISRAEL. EGYPTIAN AND KUWAITI FONMINS
AND REPS OF SYRIA AND SAUDI ARABIA SPOKE, AND RIGHTS OF
REPLY WERE EXERCISED BY ISRAEL, SYRIA AND LEBANON.
PRES EL-SHIBIB (IRAQ) SAID COUNCIL WOULD CONTINUE
DEBATE 3:00PM APRIL 16, WHEN SOVIET REP LISTED TO SPEAK.

LEBANESE FONMIN NAFFAH DENIED LEBANESE RESPONSIBILITY FOR
QIRYAT SHEMONA, SAID IT WAS NOT UP TO LEBANON TO GUARD
ISRAEL'S FRONTIERS, SPOKE STRONGLY OF ISRAELI RETALIATION,
STATED MOVEMENTS OF NATIONAL LIBERATION COULD NOT BE ENDED
BY FORCE, AND DECLARED ISRAEL HAD TO RECOGNIZE LEGITIMATE
RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS. PREVIOUS SC CONDEMNATIONS OF ISRAEL
HAD BEEN INEFFECTIVE AND FURTHER CONDEMNATION WOULD BE
TREATED WITH INDIFFERENCE ALSO. GOL EXPECTED SC TO TAKE
APPROPRIATE AND EFFECTIVE MEASURES UNDER PERTINENT CHARTER
ARTICLES, HE CONCLUDED.

TEKOA (ISRAEL) REVIEWED TERRORIST ACTIVITIES CULMINATING

IN QIRYAT SHEMONA, AND SUBSEQUENT ISRAELI DYNAMITING OF 20 HOUSES OF "KNOWN TERRORIST COLLABORATORS". HE CHARGED LEBANON WITH INVOLVEMENT IN AND RESPONSIBILITY FOR CONTINUATION OF TERRORIST OPERATIONS FROM ITS TERRITORY, AND DECLARED IT WAS UP TO LEBANON TO PREVENT USE OF ITS TERRITORY FOR SUCH ATTACKS AGAINST ISRAEL. GOI, HE SAID, LOOKED FORWARD UNCLASSIFIED

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TO JOINT CONSTRUCTIVE PROCESS OF PEACE MAKING WITH ARAB STATES BUT ITS PEOPLE WERE DETERMINED TO DEFEND THEIR RIGHTS.

SYRIAN FONMIN KELANI DECLARED ZIONIST AIM WAS "GENOCIDE, PURE AND SIMPLE, OF PALESTINIAN PROPLE"; TRUE ISSUE BEFORE SC WAS "STATE TERRORISM" OF ISRAEL, WHICH HAD THREATENED PUNITIVE RAIDS IN SOUTHERN LEBANON UNTIL IT BECAME DESERT. STATE TERRORISM WAS DIFFERENT FROM INDIVIDUAL ACTS OF DESPAIR, AND SC SHOULD CONDEMN ISRAEL AND TAKE NECESSARY MEASURES TO PREVENT REPETITION.

EGYPTIAN FONMIN FAHMY, STRONGLY SUPPORTING LEBANON, SAID IF ISRAEL WANTED TO HAVE ITS RIGHTS RESPECTED IT HAD TO RESPECT RIGHTS OF PALESTINIANS. NEW ATTACK WAS SERIOUS BLOW TO CHANCES OF ME PEACE, AND ISRAEL SHOULD REFLECT ON "BLUNDERS" IT WAS MAKING. ISRAEL DID NOT SEEM TO HAVE GRASPED MEANING OF OCTOBER 1973 EVENTS OR DETERMINATION OF ARABS TO ACHIEVE JUSTICE. EGYPT, HE SAIDN HELD ISRAEL RESPONSIBLE FOR ESCALATION OF MILITARY OPERATIONS ON SYRIAN FRONT, WHICH WOULD HAVE FAR-REACHING CONSEQUENCES ON PEACE IN AREA. ISRAEL HAD TO MAKE CHOICE: WAR OR PEASE. IF CHOICE WAS PEACE, ISRAEL HAD TO "STOP ALL IRRESPONSIBLE ACTS.

KUWAITI FONMIN AL-SABAH, ON BEHALF ARAB GROPU, DECLARED ISRAELI AGGRESSION AGAINST SIX LEBANESE VILLAGES VIOLATED CHARTER PRINCIPLES, ARMISTICE AGREEMENT, SC RESES AND CIVILIZED CONDUCT. LEBANON WAS NOT OBLIGED TO PROTECT ISRAEL FROM INEVITABLE CONSEQUENCES OF ITS POLICY TOWARD PALESTINIANS, WHO HAD FUNDAMENTAL RIGHT TO RESIST. SC, BESIDES CONDEMNING ISRAEL, HAD TO REAFFIRM ITS DETERMINATION TO ESTABLISH PEACE BASED ON JUSTICE IN ME, ACCORDING TO WHICH ARAB COUNTRIES WOULD REGAIN THEIR OCCUPIED TERRITORIES AND PALESTINIAN PROPLE THEIR FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS.

BAROODY (SAUDI ARABIA) ASKED WHAT LEBANON COULD DO WHEN 10 PERCENT OF ITS PEOPLE WERE PALESTINIAN REFUGEES--TO FIGHT AGAINST THEM WOULD MEAN DESTRUCTIONOF LEBANESE STATE. LEBANON, WHICH HAD NOT COMMITTED AGGRESSION AGAINST ANYONE, HAD NOW BEEN ATTACKED FOR TWELFTH TIME. IT UNCLASSIFIED

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WAS WITHIN POWER OF US AND SOVIET UNION TO STOP ISRAEL FROM CONTINUING ITS POLICY OF EXPANSIONISM AND CHAUVENISTIC DISCRIMINATION. ISRAEL SHOULD FORGET ZIONISM AND EMBRACE HUMANISM, HE SAID, ADDING PEACE WAS NOT POSSIBLE WITHOUT HUMANITY AND LOVE

TEKOA, IN RIGHT OF REPLY TO SYRIA, EGYPT AND KUWAIT, SAID THERE WAS "NEITHER TRUTH NOR LAW NOR PIECE" IN THEIR SPEECHES. HE ASSERTED TERRORIST ORGANIZATION RESPONSIBLE FOR QIRYAT SHEMONA ATTACK WAS IN SENSE PARAMILITARY ADJUNCT OF SYRIAN REGIME AND ARMY AND SYRIA WAS CARRYING OUT "DAILY AGGRESSION". HE REGRETTED EGYPTIAN STATEMENT, AND SAID WAY TO PEACE THROUGH WUITE JOINT COOPERATIVE EFFECT.

KELANI REPLIED IT WAS ISRAEL THAT DAILY VIOLATED CEASEFIRE AND OTHER SC DECISIONS, THUS ENDANGERING PEACE IN REGION AND WORLD: ISRAEL WANTED TO ANNEX GOLAN HEIGHTS, WHICH WAS SYRIAN TERRITORY. IN FURTHER REPLY, TEKOA RECALLED SYRIAN FONMIN IN FEBRUARY STATED SYRIA WAS WAGING WAR OF ATTRITION TO PARALYZE ISRAEL'S ECONOMY, AND THAT AND UNTSO REPORTS PROVED SYRIA'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR TENSION. GHORRA (LEBANON) TOLD SC HE WOULD SAY ONLY THAT ISRAELI REP'S STATEMENT HAD BEEN FULL OF "CALUMNIES AND SLANDER" AGAINST LEBANON. (REPEATED INFO: AMMAN, BRIEUT, CAIRO, JERUSALEM, TELAVIV, DAMASCUS)

UN MEETINGS APRIL 16--

A.M.--GA PLENARY, AD HOC COMITE, AND GENERAL COMITE

P.M.--GA PLENARY, AD HOC COMITE, SECURITY COUNCIL

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